American Dental Association

Constitution and Bylaws

Revised to January 1, 2020
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Constitution

ARTICLE I • NAME
The name of this organization shall be the American Dental Association (this Association).

ARTICLE II • OBJECT
The object of this Association shall be to encourage the improvement of the health of the public and to promote the art and science of dentistry.

ARTICLE III • ORGANIZATION
Section 10. INCORPORATION: This Association is a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Illinois. If this corporation shall be dissolved at any time, no part of its funds or property shall be distributed to, or among, its members but, after payment of all indebtedness of the corporation, its surplus funds and properties shall be used for dental education and dental research in such manner as the then governing body of this Association may determine.

Section 20. HEADQUARTERS OFFICE: The registered office of this Association shall be known as the Headquarters Office and shall be located in the City of Chicago, County of Cook, State of Illinois.

Section 30. BRANCH OFFICES: Branch offices of this Association may be established in any city of the United States by a majority vote of the House of Delegates.

Section 40. MEMBERSHIP: The membership of this Association shall consist of dentists and other persons whose qualifications and classifications shall be as established in the Bylaws.

Section 50. CONSTITUENTS AND COMPONENTS: Constituents of this Association shall be those dental societies or dental associations chartered in conformity with the Bylaws. Component societies of this Association shall be those dental societies or dental associations organized in conformity with the Bylaws of this Association and in conformity with the bylaws of their respective constituents.

Section 60. TRUSTEE DISTRICTS: The constituent societies of this Association and the federal dental services shall be grouped into trustee districts.

ARTICLE IV • GOVERNMENT
Section 10. LEGISLATIVE BODY: The legislative and governing body of this Association shall be a House of Delegates.

Section 20. ADMINISTRATIVE BODY: The administrative body of this Association shall be a Board of Trustees.

ARTICLE V • OFFICERS
Section 10. ELECTIVE OFFICERS: The elective officers of this Association shall be a President, a President-elect, a First Vice President, a Second Vice President, a Treasurer and a Speaker of the House of Delegates, each of whom shall be elected by the House of Delegates.

Section 20. APPOINTIVE OFFICER: The appointive officer of this Association shall be an Executive Director who shall be appointed by the Board of Trustees.

ARTICLE VI • ANNUAL SESSION
The annual session of this Association shall be conducted in accordance with the Bylaws.

ARTICLE VII • PRINCIPLES OF ETHICS AND CODE OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT
The Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct of this Association and the codes of ethics of the constituents and components which are not in conflict with the Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct of this Association, shall govern the professional conduct of all members.
ARTICLE VIII • AMENDMENTS

This Constitution may be amended by a two-thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the delegates present and voting, provided that the proposed amendments have been presented in writing at any previous session of the House of Delegates. This Constitution may also be amended at any session of the House of Delegates by a unanimous vote, provided the proposed amendments have been presented in writing at a previous meeting of such session.
ADA BYLAWS

CHAPTER I • MEMBERSHIP

Section 10. CLASSIFICATION. The members of this Association shall be classified as follows:

Active Members
Life Members
Retired Members
Student Members
Honorary Members
Provisional Members
International Members

Section 20. MEMBERSHIP ELIGIBILITY

A. ACTIVE MEMBER. Any person holding a D.D.S., D.M.D. or equivalent degree* shall be eligible to be an active member of this Association if he or she meets the following qualifications:

a. Maintains membership in good standing in this Association as that term is defined in these Bylaws; and

b. Is licensed and/or registered to practice dentistry where the laws and regulations of a constituent’s jurisdiction require licensure and/or registration in order to be a member of the constituent**; and

c. Is a member in good standing of the constituent and component where the member either resides, or is employed or practices; or if not a member of such constituent and component is:

1. employed by or is serving on active duty in one of the federal dental services*** on a full time basis and is not otherwise employed or practicing dentistry within the jurisdiction of a constituent or component; or

2. employed or practicing dentistry in a country other than the United States and is a graduate of a dental school or a graduate of a training program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation; or

3. otherwise ineligible for active membership in a constituent or component where the individual resides, is employed, or practices.

An individual qualifying pursuant to subsections c.1 through 3 shall be referred to as a “direct member.”

B. LIFE MEMBER. Any person holding a D.D.S., D.M.D. or equivalent degree shall be eligible to be a life member of this Association if he or she meets the following qualifications:

a. Has been an active and/or retired member in good standing of this Association for at least thirty (30) consecutive years or a total of at least forty (40) non-consecutive years;

b. Reached the age of at least sixty-five (65) during the previous calendar year; and

c. Maintains membership in good standing in a constituent and component, if such exists, and in this Association.

d. A member may also qualify for life member status by having been a member of the National Dental Association for twenty-five (25) years and subsequently holding membership in this

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*As used in these Bylaws, the term “equivalent degree” means a degree that the jurisdiction involved deems sufficient to allow the degree holder to sit for a full and complete dentist’s licensure examination in the jurisdiction without any additional training

** As used herein, the term “constituent” means a dental association organized in a state or territory of the United States or in Washington, D.C. that is chartered by the ADA House of Delegates. The term “component” means a local dental association that may be created within the boundaries of a constituent by the constituent.

*** The term “federal dental services” as used herein shall mean the dental departments of the Air Force, the Army, the Navy, the Public Health Service, the department of Veterans Affairs and other federal agencies.
Association for at least ten (10) years and having reached the age of at least sixty-five (65) during the previous calendar year.

C. RETIRED MEMBER. Any person holding a D.D.S., D.M.D. or equivalent degree shall be eligible to be a retired member of this Association if he or she meets the following qualifications:

a. Has submitted to the individual’s component and constituent or, if a direct member, to this Association, an affidavit attesting that the individual does not receive or earn income from any dentally-related activity; and

b. Maintains membership in good standing in a constituent and component, if such exists, and in this Association.

D. STUDENT MEMBER. Any person shall be eligible to be a student member of this Association if the individual meets the following qualifications:

a. Is enrolled as a predoctoral student of a dental school accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of this Association; or

b. Is enrolled as a predoctoral student in a dental school listed in the World Directory of Dental Schools compiled by the FDI World Dental Federation; or

c. Holds a D.D.S., D.M.D. or an equivalent degree and is engaged full-time in an advanced training course of not less than one academic year’s duration in an accredited school or residency program.

d. Student membership shall not be considered in the calculation of membership tenure needed to achieve life membership.

E. HONORARY MEMBER. Any person shall be eligible to be an honorary member of this Association if he or she meets the following qualifications:

a. Has made outstanding contributions to the advancement of the art and science of dentistry; and

b. Be elected an honorary member by the Board of Trustees.

F. PROVISIONAL MEMBER. An individual is a provisional member of this Association if he or she meets one of the following alternative qualifications:

a. Has received a D.D.S. or D.M.D. degree within the past twenty-four (24) months from a dental school accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of this Association and is not eligible for tripartite or any other direct category of membership because he or she has not established a place of practice. The provisional membership awarded under this alternative shall terminate December 31 of the second full calendar year following the year in which the degree was awarded; or

b. Is a graduate of an unaccredited dental school who has been licensed within the past twenty-four (24) months to practice dentistry in a jurisdiction in which there is a constituent and has not established a place of practice. The provisional membership awarded under this alternative shall terminate December 31 of the second full calendar year following the year in which the license was awarded.

G. INTERNATIONAL MEMBER. An individual who is ineligible for any other classification of membership and:

a. Is practicing dentistry or is employed in a dentally-related field in a country other than the United States;

b. Has been classified as an international member upon application to the Board of Trustees according to the specifications in the Governance and Organizational Manual of the American Dental Association (“the Governance Manual”); and

c. Maintains membership in good standing in this Association.

Section 30. REVIEW OF LICENSURE STATUS. A constituent may conduct a review of the licensure status of an applicant for membership to determine if the applicant’s license to practice dentistry (if any) has been suspended or revoked for any of the reasons listed in Chapter X, Section 20. of these ADA Bylaws and, if so, the constituent has the discretion to deny membership to the applicant.
Section 40. PRIVILEGES. Members shall receive such privileges and benefits as are listed in the Governance Manual.

Section 50. DUES AND SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS. Except for International members, the dues of members shall be the amount established annually by the House of Delegates in accordance with the procedure set forth in the Bylaws. In addition to annual dues, members shall pay any outstanding special assessment that may be levied by the House of Delegates in accordance with the procedure set forth in the Governance Manual.

Section 60. DEFINITION OF “IN GOOD STANDING.”

A. To be in good standing, a member is required to meet the following criteria:
   a. The member’s payments of dues and special assessments, if any, are current if such payment is required; and
   b. Any additional criteria that may be imposed by the member’s constituent or component.

B. A member under a disciplinary sentence of suspension shall be designated as “in good standing temporarily under suspension” until the disciplinary sentence has terminated.

Section 70. LAPSE OF MEMBERSHIP AND REINSTATEMENT.

A. LAPSE OF MEMBERSHIP. Any member whose dues and any special assessment have not been paid by March 31 of the current year or shall otherwise fail to meet the eligibility requirements for membership shall cease to be a member of this Association.

B. REINSTATEMENT. Reinstatement of membership may be secured on payment of outstanding dues and any special assessment of this Association and on meeting the remaining eligibility requirements for membership.

Section 80. WAIVER OF DUES AND SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS. Members may be eligible for a full or partial waiver of the current year’s dues and/or special assessments as set forth in the Governance Manual.

CHAPTER II • CONSTITUENTS AND COMPONENTS

Section 10. ORGANIZATION:

A. A constituent may be organized and chartered, subject to the approval of the House of Delegates, upon application of at least one hundred (100) dentists, practicing in any state or other jurisdiction of the United States. These dentists must be active, life or retired members of the Association in good standing. Only one chartered constituent shall exist in each state and territory of the United States and in the District of Columbia. A constituent shall take its name from the jurisdiction where it is located.

B. The constituents chartered by this Association are set forth in the Governance Manual. The provisions of Chapter II of the Governance Manual shall be amendable only by a two-thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the delegates present and voting provided that the proposed amendment(s) shall have been presented in writing at a previous session or a previous meeting of the same session of the House of Delegates.

Section 20. CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS: Each constituent shall adopt and maintain a constitution and bylaws which shall not be in conflict with, or limit, the Constitution and Bylaws of this Association.

Each constituent shall keep a current version of its constitution and bylaws on file with the Executive Director of this Association.

Section 30. POWERS AND DUTIES:

A. A constituent shall assume such powers and duties that are consistent with the laws of the jurisdiction under which it is organized and shall not be in conflict with the Constitution and Bylaws of this Association and that are necessary for fulfilling the object and purpose of the constituent, including a plan for organizing its members into local geographically based components.

B. The governance and organizational documents of any component authorized by a constituent under this section of the Bylaws shall be consistent with the laws of the jurisdiction in which the component is organized and shall not be in conflict with the Constitution and Bylaws of this Association.
C. Each constituent shall have the duty to provide for a method for the collection of dues and special
assessments.

Section 40. MEMBERSHIP:
A. The active, life and retired membership of each constituent, except as otherwise provided in these
Bylaws, shall consist solely of members in good standing of this Association who either live, practice or
are employed within the jurisdiction of the constituent.

B. MULTIPLE JURISDICTIONS. A member, if not a direct member of this Association, shall hold active,
life or retired membership in only a single constituent and, if one exists, in a component of that
constituent. A member may hold one or more other membership categories in other jurisdictions where
the member either resides, practices or is employed.

C. TRANSFER FROM ONE JURISDICTION TO ANOTHER. A member who has changed the location of
the member’s residence, practice or place of employment from the jurisdiction of one constituent to that of
another constituent may maintain active membership in the constituent in which membership is held for
the calendar year following that of the member’s transfer from the jurisdiction of such constituent. The
same privilege shall apply to a member who is separated from a federal dental service. A member shall
be permitted to maintain membership in the constituent and component to which the member belonged
upon retirement from active practice or employment for the period of retirement regardless of where the
member may establish residence.

Section 50. CODE OF ETHICS: A constituent or component may adopt a code of ethics governing the
professional conduct of its members in addition to the Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional
Conduct of this Association. Such a code of ethics shall not be in conflict with, or limit, the Principles of
Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct of this Association.

Section 60. RIGHT OF HEARING AND APPEAL: Disputes arising between constituents or between a
constituent and one or more of its components may be referred to the Council on Ethics, Bylaws and
Judicial Affairs of this Association for hearing and decision pursuant to the procedures set forth in the
Governance Manual even though a disciplinary penalty is not involved.

CHAPTER III • HOUSE OF DELEGATES

A. VOTING MEMBERS. The voting members of the House of Delegates shall be composed of the
officially certified delegates of the constituents and of the federal dental services, who shall be active, life
or retired members and officially certified delegates of the American Student Dental Association.

B. ALTERNATE DELEGATES. Each constituent and each federal dental service may select from among
its active, life and retired members up to the same number of alternate delegates as delegates. The
American Student Dental Association may select from among its active members up to the same number
of alternate delegates as delegates.

C. NON-VOTING MEMBERS. The elective and appointive officers and trustees of this Association shall
be members of the House of Delegates without the power to vote and shall not serve as delegates. Past
presidents of this Association shall be members of the House of Delegates without the power to vote
unless designated as delegates.

D. ELECTION OR SELECTION. A constituent’s delegates shall be elected or, in the case of a
constituent’s alternate delegates elected or selected by one or more of the following methods:

1. By the membership at large of that constituent;
2. By the constituent’s governing legislative body, House of Delegates, or Board of Directors, or in the
case of alternate delegates, at the discretion of the constituent; or
3. By a component with respect to the delegates representing that component.

Each federal dental service and the American Student Dental Association may establish its own method
for electing or selecting delegates, except that the American Student Dental Association shall select its
eight (5) delegates from its even numbered regions in even numbered years, and the odd numbered
regions in odd numbered years, with their alternate delegates selected from the opposite groups of
regions.

E. TERM, CERTIFICATION AND CREDENTIALING. The terms, and process for certifying and
credentialing delegates and alternate delegates shall be as set forth in the Manual of the House of
Delegates.

Section 20. PROXY VOTING PROHIBITED. Proxy voting by delegates is explicitly prohibited; however,
an alternate delegate may vote when substituted for a voting member in accordance with procedures
established by the Committee on Credentials, Rules and Order.

Section 30. REPRESENTATION. Each constituent, each federal dental service and the American
Student Dental Association shall be entitled to representation as set forth in the Manual of the House of
Delegates. The House of Delegates may, by a two-thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the delegates present
and voting suspend the representation of a constituent in the House of Delegates upon a determination
by the House that the constitution or bylaws of the constituent conflicts or limits the Constitution or Bylaws
of this Association. Such suspension shall not be effective until the House of Delegates has voted that
the constituent is in violation and has one year after notification of the specific violation to correct its
constitution or bylaws.

Section 40. POWERS: In addition to possessing legislative and policy-making power, the House of
Delegates shall have the supreme authoritative power to:

A. Determine the policies which shall govern this Association in all of its activities.
B. Enact, amend and repeal the Constitution and Bylaws and the Governance Manual.
C. Adopt and amend the Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct.
D. Grant, amend, suspend or revoke charters of constituents.
E. Suspend the representation of a constituent in the House of Delegates in accordance with the
F. Create special committees.
G. Establish branch offices.
H. Levy special assessments.
I. Approve all memorials, resolutions or opinions issued in the name of the American Dental Association.

Section 50. DUTIES: It shall be the duty of the House of Delegates to:

A. Elect the elective officers.
B. Install the members of the Board of Trustees elected by the trustee districts.
C. Elect the members of the councils and commissions except as otherwise provided by these Bylaws.
D. Receive and act upon reports of the committees of the House of Delegates.
E. Adopt an annual budget and establish the dues of active members for the following year.
F. Serve as the court of appeal from decisions of the Council on Ethics, Bylaws and Judicial Affairs
involving disputes arising between constituents or between a constituent and a component, as provided in
these Bylaws.
G. Provide sufficient support to the ADA Foundation in addition to non-Association funding to assure the
continued viability of the Foundation’s research activities.

Section 60. TRANSFER OF POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES: The powers
and duties of the House of Delegates, except the power to amend, enact and repeal the Constitution and
Bylaws or the Governance Manual, and the duty of electing the elective officers and installing the
members of the Board of Trustees, may be transferred to the Board of Trustees of this Association in time
of extraordinary emergency, as set forth in the Governance Manual.
Section 70. SESSIONS.

A. ANNUAL MEETING. The House of Delegates shall meet annually pursuant to an official call as required by the Governance Manual.

B. SPECIAL SESSIONS. A special session of the House of Delegates shall be called upon the request of the Board of Trustees or the House of Delegates in accordance with the procedures set forth in the Governance Manual.

Section 80. QUORUM: A quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting shall consist of twenty-five percent (25%) of the voting members of the House of Delegates, representing at least twenty-five percent (25%) of the constituents, the federal dental services and the American Student Dental Association combined.

Section 90. OFFICERS:

A. SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES. The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall:

1. Preside at all meetings of the House of Delegates;
2. With the assistance of the Secretary of the House of Delegates, determine the order of business for all meetings subject to the approval of the House of Delegates;
3. Appoint tellers to assist in determining the result of any action taken by vote; and
4. Perform such other duties as custom and parliamentary procedure require.

In the absence of the Speaker the office shall be filled by the President.

B. SECRETARY. The Executive Director of this Association shall serve as Secretary of the House of Delegates. The Secretary of the House of Delegates shall serve as the recording officer of the House of Delegates and the custodian of its records, and shall cause a record of the proceedings of the House to be published as the official transactions of the House. In the absence of the Secretary of the House of Delegates the Speaker shall appoint a Secretary of the House of Delegates pro tem.

Section 100. RULES OF ORDER. Except as otherwise stated in this Chapter, the conduct of business at any meeting of the House of Delegates shall be subject to the following:


B. PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE. The parliamentary procedure governing the House of Delegates shall be the rules contained in the parliamentary authority of this Association where applicable and not in conflict with these Bylaws, the Governance Manual or the Standing Rules of the House of Delegates.

Section 110. COMMITTEES. The standing committees of the House of Delegates shall be the Committee on Constitution and Bylaws, the Committee on Credentials, Rules and Order and such Reference Committees as shall in the determination of the Speaker of the House of Delegates be necessary to complete the business of the House of Delegates.

Section 120. METHOD OF ELECTION: Elective officers and members of councils and committees shall be elected by ballot, except that when there is only one candidate, such candidate may be declared elected by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. The Secretary shall provide facilities for voting.

1. When one is to be elected, and more than one has been nominated, the majority of the ballots cast shall elect. In the event no candidate receives a majority on the first ballot, the candidate with the fewest votes shall be removed from the ballot and the remaining candidates shall be balloted upon again. This process shall be repeated until one (1) candidate receives a majority of the votes cast.

2. When more than one is to be elected, and the nominees exceed the number to be elected, the votes cast shall be non-cumulative, and the candidates receiving the greatest number of votes shall be elected.
CHAPTER IV • TRUSTEE DISTRICTS

In order to provide representation for members on the Board of Trustees, the constituents and the federal dental services shall be organized into trustee districts as follows:

DISTRICT 1
Connecticut State Dental Association, The
Maine Dental Association
Massachusetts Dental Society
New Hampshire Dental Society
Rhode Island Dental Association
Vermont State Dental Society

DISTRICT 2
New York State Dental Association

DISTRICT 3
Pennsylvania Dental Association

DISTRICT 4
Air Force Dental Corps
Army Dental Corps
Delaware State Dental Society
District of Columbia Dental Society, The
Maryland State Dental Association
Navy Dental Corps
New Jersey Dental Association
Public Health Service
Puerto Rico, Colegio de Cirujanos Dentistas de
Veterans Affairs
Virgin Islands Dental Association

DISTRICT 5
Alabama Dental Association
Georgia Dental Association
Mississippi Dental Association, The

DISTRICT 6
Kentucky Dental Association
Missouri Dental Association
Tennessee Dental Association
West Virginia Dental Association

DISTRICT 7
Indiana Dental Association
Ohio Dental Association

DISTRICT 8
Illinois State Dental Society

DISTRICT 9
Michigan Dental Association
Wisconsin Dental Association

DISTRICT 10
Iowa Dental Association
CHAPTER V • BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Section 10. COMPOSITION: The Board of Trustees shall consist of one (1) trustee from each trustee district. Such trustees, the President-elect and the two Vice Presidents shall constitute the voting members of the Board of Trustees. The President, the Treasurer and the Executive Director of the Association, except as otherwise provided in the Bylaws, shall be non-voting members of the Board of Trustees.

Section 20. TERM OF OFFICE: The term of office of a trustee shall be four (4) years. Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, the tenure of a trustee shall be limited to one (1) term.

* The term “year” in the context of holding an office or position means the period of time commencing with the adjournment sine die of an annual meeting of the House of Delegates and ending with the adjournment sine die of the next successive annual meeting of the House of Delegates.
Section 30. ELECTION: Trustee nominations shall be by an elective process, the rules of which shall be determined by each trustee district. Each trustee district’s election process shall result in a single nominee for trustee by each trustee district.

Section 40. INSTALLATION: The installation of trustee nominees shall be as provided in the Governance Manual.

Section 50. REMOVAL FOR CAUSE: The House of Delegates may remove a trustee for cause in accordance with procedures set forth in the Governance Manual.

Section 60. VACANCY: In the event of a vacancy in the office of trustee due to change in eligibility to hold office, resignation, incapacity or removal, an active, life or retired member may be appointed by the President to fill the unexpired term of the vacancy. The appointment shall be made by the President with the advice and consent of the former trustee’s district.

Section 70. POWERS: The Board of Trustees shall be the managing body of the Association, vested with power to:

A. Conduct all business of the Association, subject to the laws of the State of Illinois, the Articles of Incorporation, the Constitution and Bylaws and the mandates of the House of Delegates. The power of the Board of Trustees to act as the managing body of the Association shall not be construed as limiting the power of the House of Delegates to establish policy with respect to the governance of this Association in all its activities, except for areas expressly reserved in these Bylaws as powers and/or duties of the Board of Trustees.

B. Establish rules and regulations not conflicting with these Bylaws for its governance.

C. Direct the President to call a special session of the House of Delegates.

D. By unanimous consent of the members of the Board of Trustees present and voting at a regular or special session, declare the existence of a time of extraordinary emergency."

E. Cause The Journal of the American Dental Association to be published as the official publication of the Association, including appointment of an editor and an editorial board nominated by the editor.

F. Cause to be published such other publications as may be deemed advisable.

G. Cause to be published in or omitted from any official publication of the Association any article relating to ADA policies, advocacy efforts or legislative agendas.

H. Establish ad interim policies when the House of Delegates is not in session and when such policies are essential to the management of the Association provided, however, that all such policies must be presented for review and consideration by the House of Delegates at its next session.

I. Remove a council member for cause in accordance with procedures established by the Board of Trustees in the Organization and Rules of the Board of Trustees.

J. Elect honorary members.

K. Delegate any of its duties that can be lawfully delegated to one or more committees of the Board of Trustees.

L. Monitor and guide the activities of all councils and special committees.

M. Notwithstanding any other provision in the Bylaws, authorize pilot programs of limited scope, subject to the provisions on pilot programs in the Governance Manual.

Section 80. DUTIES: It shall be the duty of the Board of Trustees to:

A. Provide for the purchase, sale, mortgage, maintenance and supervision of all properties or offices of this Association.

* The existence of a time of extraordinary emergency may also be declared by the House of Delegates pursuant to the procedure set forth in the Manual of the House of Delegates.
B. Appoint the Executive Director and, when necessary, an interim Executive Director.

C. Determine the date and place for convening annual House of Delegates and scientific sessions and provide for the management and general arrangements for each.

D. Cause the Treasurer, the Executive Director and employees of the Association entrusted with Association funds to be bonded by a surety company.

E. Cause all accounts of the Association to be audited by a certified public accountant at least once a year.

F. Prepare and propose a budget to the House of Delegates for each ensuing fiscal year, including a recommendation for the dues of active members.

G. Establish recommended qualifications for the offices of Treasurer and Speaker of the House of Delegates.

H. Submit to the House of Delegates nominations for membership to the councils and commissions, except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws.

I. Act upon commission and committee nominations for consultants as set forth in the Governance Manual.

J. Review the reports of councils and special committees of the Association and to make recommendations concerning such reports to the House of Delegates.

K. Submit an annual report of its activities to the House of Delegates.

L. Appoint special committees of the Association in accordance with these Bylaws.

M. Render a final judgment on what constitutes a conflict of interest except with respect to the work of the Commission on Dental Accreditation.

N. Establish dues for the international member category.

O. Ask that the ADA Foundation provide the Board of Trustees with a request for any funding in furtherance of Chapter III, Section 50.G of these Bylaws so said request can be considered during the Association’s annual budgeting activities.

P. Perform such other duties as are provided for in these Bylaws.

Section 90. MEETINGS:

A. REGULAR MEETINGS: The Board of Trustees shall hold a minimum of three regular meetings each year. The number and dates of regular meetings to be held for the ensuing year shall be determined in advance by the Board of Trustees.

B. SPECIAL MEETINGS: Special meetings of the Board of Trustees may be called at any time either by the President or at the request of five voting members of the Board, provided notice is given to each member in advance of the meeting.

C. PLACE OF MEETINGS: Regular or special meetings may be held in a single geographic location or from multiple remote locations through the use of suitable communications equipment. Such meetings shall be conducted in accordance with rules and procedures established by the Board of Trustees.

Section 100. QUORUM: A majority of the voting members of the Board of Trustees shall constitute a quorum.

Section 110. OFFICERS:

A. CHAIR AND SECRETARY. The officers of the Board of Trustees shall be the President who shall be the Chair, and the Executive Director who shall be the Secretary. In the absence of the President, the office of Chair shall be filled by the President-elect and, in the absence of the President-elect, by the First or Second Vice President in that order. In their absence, the Secretary or the Secretary’s designee shall preside over the election of a Chair pro tem from among the voting members of the Board of Trustees then present. In the absence of the Secretary, the Chair shall appoint a Secretary pro tem.
B. DUTIES.

a. CHAIR. The Chair shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Trustees. The Chair may vote only in the event of a tie vote on a ballot to fill a single position from among multiple candidates.

b. SECRETARY. The Secretary shall serve as the recording officer of the Board of Trustees and as the custodian of its records. The Secretary shall cause a record of the proceedings to be published as the official transactions of the Board.

CHAPTER VI • ELECTIVE OFFICERS

Section 10. TITLE: The elective officers of this Association shall be President, President-elect, First Vice President, Second Vice President, Treasurer and Speaker of the House of Delegates, as provided in the Constitution.

Section 20. ELIGIBILITY: The eligibility requirements for serving as an elective officer are as set forth in the Governance Manual.

Section 30. NOMINATIONS: Nominations for an elective officer for election by the House of Delegates shall be in accordance with the procedures contained in the Governance Manual.

Section 40. ELECTIONS: The elective officers shall be elected as specified in Chapter III of these Bylaws.

Section 50. TERM OF OFFICE:

A. The President, President-elect, First Vice President and Second Vice President shall serve for a term of one (1) year, or until their successors are elected and installed.

B. The terms of office of the Speaker of the House of Delegates and the Treasurer shall be three years, or until a successor is elected and installed. The Speaker of the House of Delegates and the Treasurer shall be limited to two (2) consecutive terms.

Section 60. INSTALLATION: The installation of elective officers shall be as provided in the Governance Manual.

Section 70. REMOVAL FOR CAUSE: The House of Delegates may remove an elective officer for cause by a two-thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the delegates present and voting in accordance with the procedures contained in the Governance Manual. An elective officer may also be removed upon a finding of a violation of the member conduct policy in accordance with these Bylaws and the procedures adopted thereunder.

Section 80. VACANCIES: Vacancies in an elective office shall be filled as follows:

A. PRESIDENT: The President-elect shall become President for the unexpired portion of the term. In the event the office of President becomes vacant for the second time in the same term or at a time when the office of President-elect is also vacant, the First Vice President shall become President for the unexpired portion of the term.

B. PRESIDENT-ELECT: Should the office of President-elect become vacant by reason other than the President-elect succeeding to the office of the President earlier than the next annual session, the office of President for the ensuing year shall be filled at the next annual session of the House of Delegates in the same manner as that provided for the nomination and election of elective officers, except that the ballot shall read “President for the Ensuing Year.”

C. FIRST VICE PRESIDENT: The Second Vice President shall become the First Vice President for the unexpired portion of the term.

D. SECOND VICE PRESIDENT: By majority vote of the Board of Trustees.

E. SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES: The President, with approval of the Board of Trustees, shall appoint an interim Speaker who shall serve until the House of Delegates can elect a Speaker of the House of Delegates for a three (3) year term. Service as an interim Speaker shall not count toward the term of office limitation for Speaker of the House.
F. TREASURER: Filled with an interim Treasurer by a majority vote of the Board of Trustees until the process of inviting applications, screening and nominating candidates and electing a new Treasurer has been completed by the Board of Trustees and the House of Delegates. Service as an interim Treasurer shall not count toward the term of office limitation for Treasurer.

G. TEMPORARY INCAPACITY OF THE PRESIDENT: Whenever the Board of Trustees is notified by the President or determines by majority vote that the President is unable to discharge the duties of his or her office due to temporary incapacity, the President-elect shall assume the duties of the office of President, as Acting President, until the President satisfies the voting members of the Board of Trustees that he or she is prepared to resume the duties of the office of President.

Section 90. DUTIES:

A. PRESIDENT. It shall be the duty of the President to:

a. Serve as the primary official representative of this Association in its contacts with governmental, civic, business and professional organizations for the purpose of advancing the objectives and policies of this Association.

b. Serve as Chair and, except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, a non-voting member of the Board of Trustees.

c. Call special sessions of the House of Delegates and the Board of Trustees as provided in these Bylaws and/or the Governance Manual.

d. Appoint the members of all committees of the House of Delegates except as otherwise provided in the Governance Manual.

e. Fill vacancies in the office of trustee and other vacancies as provided in these Bylaws.

f. Submit an annual report to the House of Delegates.

g. Review travel reimbursements for the Treasurer.

h. Perform such other duties as may be provided in these Bylaws and/or the Governance Manual.

B. PRESIDENT-ELECT. It shall be the duty of the President-elect to:

a. Assist the President as requested.

b. Serve as a non-voting member of the House of Delegates.

c. Serve as a member of the Board of Trustees.

d. Succeed to the office of President at the next annual session of the House of Delegates following election as President-elect.

e. Succeed immediately to the office of President in the event of vacancy not only for the unexpired term but also for the succeeding year.

C. FIRST VICE PRESIDENT. It shall be the duty of the First Vice President to:

a. Assist the President as requested.

b. Serve as a non-voting member of the House of Delegates.

c. Serve as a member of the Board of Trustees.

d. Succeed to the office of President, as provided in these Bylaws.

D. SECOND VICE PRESIDENT. It shall be the duty of the Second Vice President to:

a. Assist the President as requested.

b. Serve as a non-voting member of the House of Delegates.

c. Serve as a member of the Board of Trustees.
Chapter VI: ELECTIVE OFFICERS  |  Chapter VII: APPOINTIVE OFFICER

Section 10. TITLE: The appointive officer of this Association shall be an Executive Director, as provided in the Constitution.

Section 20. APPOINTMENTS: A member in good standing or an individual who is not eligible for membership may be appointed as Executive Director by the Board of Trustees.

Section 30. TERM OF OFFICE AND SALARY: The appointive officer serves at the pleasure of the Board of Trustees, subject to a services agreement negotiated between the Board of Trustees and the appointive officer. The Board shall determine the salary of the appointive officer, if any, and the duration of the services agreement with the appointive officer, provided, however, that the duration of the agreement shall not to exceed three (3) years. The services agreement between the Board of Trustees and the appointive officer may, subject to the discretion of the Board of Trustees and the agreement of the appointive officer, be renewed or renegotiated when it expires. Notwithstanding the services agreement with the appointive officer, the Board of Trustees may, in its discretion, terminate the services of the appointive officer at any time.

Section 40. DUTIES: The Executive Director shall be the principal agent of the Board of Trustees and the elective officers and, under their direction, the Executive Director shall:

A. Preserve and protect the Constitution and Bylaws and the standing rules of this Association;

B. Facilitate the activities of the officers and trustees of this Association in carrying out their respective administrative responsibilities under these Bylaws;

C. Engage the staff of this Association and direct and coordinate their activities;

D. Provide leadership in the formulation and recommendation of new policies to the Board of Trustees and elective officers;
E. Oversee the management of Association policies that have been adopted by the Board of Trustees and/or the House of Delegates;

F. Direct the publication of the official transactions of the House of Delegates and reports of officers, councils and committees;

G. Assist the Board of Trustees in monitoring and providing guidance to all Association councils, commissions and committees;

H. Maintain effective internal and external relationships with all officers and trustees of this Association, the leadership of related dental organizations, and representatives from other leading public and private organizations that interact with this Association; and

I. Perform such other duties as are prescribed by these Bylaws and/or the Governance Manual.

Section 50. VACANCY: A vacancy in the office of Executive Director shall be filled in accordance with the procedures set forth in the Governance Manual.

CHAPTER VIII • COUNCILS

Section 10. ESTABLISHMENT OF COUNCILS: The House of Delegates shall establish councils as set forth below, each of which shall have the areas of responsibility, composition, and operation that are set forth in the Governance Manual. The councils of this Association are:

- Council on Advocacy for Access and Prevention
- Council on Communications
- Council on Dental Benefit Programs
- Council on Dental Education and Licensure
- Council on Dental Practice
- Council on Ethics, Bylaws and Judicial Affairs
- Council on Government Affairs
- Council on Members Insurance and Retirement Programs
- Council on Membership
- Council on Scientific Affairs

Section 20. COMPOSITION, SELECTION NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF MEMBERS. The composition, selection and nomination and election procedures as set forth in the Governance Manual shall be amendable only on a two-thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the delegates present and voting.

Section 30. DUTIES: Each council established by the House of Delegates pursuant to this Chapter of the Bylaws shall have the following duties with respect to the subject matters for which each council is responsible as listed in the Governance Manual:

A. Define, develop and oversee programming and projects that support and advance the strategic plan of the Association;

B. Consider and investigate emerging issues;

C. Respond to directives received from the House of Delegates or the Board of Trustees;

D. Propose new policies and rescission of and amendments to existing policies for consideration by the House of Delegates; and

E. Collaborate with external and internal agencies, upon direction or approval of the ADA President, on initiatives or issues that are within the responsibility of the council and communicate appropriate information to the Association membership.
CHAPTER IX • COMMISSIONS

Section 10. ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMISSIONS: The House of Delegates shall establish commissions as set forth below, each of which shall have the areas of responsibility, composition and operations that are set forth in these Bylaws and in the Governance Manual. The commissions of this association are:

Commission on Dental Accreditation
Joint Commission on National Dental Examinations
Commission for Continuing Education Provider Recognition
National Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards

Section 20. MEMBERSHIP AND OPERATION: The composition and operation of the commissions shall be as set forth in the Governance Manual.

Section 30. DUTIES:

A. COMMISSION ON DENTAL ACCREDITATION. The duties of the Commission on Dental Accreditation shall be to:

a. Formulate and adopt requirements and guidelines for the accreditation of dental, advanced dental and allied dental educational programs.

b. Accredit dental, advanced dental and allied dental educational programs.

c. Provide a means for appeal from an adverse decision of the accrediting body of the Commission to a separate and distinct body of the Commission whose membership shall be totally different from that of the accrediting body of the Commission.

d. Submit an annual budget to the Board of Trustees of the Association.

B. JOINT COMMISSION ON NATIONAL DENTAL EXAMINATIONS. The duties of the Joint Commission on National Dental Examinations shall be to:

a. Provide and conduct examinations for all purposes, including assisting state boards of dentistry and dental examiners in exercising their authority to determine qualifications of dentists and other oral health care professionals seeking certification and/or licensure to practice in any state or other jurisdiction of the United States.

b. Make rules and regulations for the conduct of examinations and the certification of successful candidates.

c. Serve as a resource for dentists and other oral health care professionals concerning the development of examinations.

d. Provide a means for a candidate to appeal an adverse decision of the Commission.

e. Submit an annual report to the House of Delegates of this Association and interim reports, on request.

f. Submit an annual budget to the Board of Trustees of the Association.

C. COMMISSION FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION PROVIDER RECOGNITION. The duties of the Commission for Continuing Education Provider Recognition shall be to:

a. Formulate and adopt requirements, guidelines and procedures for the recognition of continuing dental education providers.

b. Approve providers of continuing dental education programs and activities.

c. Provide a means for continuing dental education providers to appeal adverse recognition decisions.

d. Submit an annual report to the House of Delegates of this Association and interim reports, on request.

e. Submit an annual budget to the Board of Trustees of the Association.
D. NATIONAL COMMISSION ON RECOGNITION OF DENTAL SPECIALTIES AND CERTIFYING BOARDS. The duties of the Commission on Recognition of Dental Specialties and Certifying Boards shall be to:

a. Formulate and adopt procedures for the recognition of specialties and specialty certifying boards in accord with the Requirements for Recognition of Dental Specialties and National Certifying Boards for Dental Specialties.

b. Grant or deny specialty recognition to specialty organizations and specialty certifying boards seeking recognition in accord with the Requirements for Recognition of Dental Specialties and National Certifying Boards for Dental Specialties.

c. Provide a means for sponsoring organizations and certifying boards to appeal an adverse recognition decision.

d. Submit an annual report to the House of Delegates of this Association and interim reports on request.

e. Submit the Commission’s annual budget to the Board of Trustees of the Association.

CHAPTER X • COMMITTEES, SPECIAL COMMITTEES AND SUBCOMMITTEES

Section 10. COMMITTEES. A committee is a group having ongoing duties, assignments or responsibilities that are specified in the Bylaws or the Governance Manual or has duties delegated to it by the agency establishing the committee.

A. ESTABLISHMENT AND DUTIES. The House of Delegates and Board of Trustees may establish committees. The resolution establishing a committee shall specify duties and scope of responsibility of the committee, which thereafter shall be set forth in the rules of the body establishing the committee.

B. MEMBERSHIP AND MEMBER APPOINTMENT, TERM AND TENURE. The resolution establishing a committee shall specify the number and type of committee members and their term, tenure and method of selection, which thereafter shall be set forth in the rules of the body establishing the committee. If a committee is delegated duties otherwise assigned to the Board of Trustees, a majority of the members of the committee shall be members of the Board of Trustees.

C. RULES OF OPERATION. The rules of operation and procedures of committees shall be as set forth in the Governance Manual and the rules of body establishing the committee.

D. FUNDING. Unless otherwise specified in the resolution establishing a committee, any funding required by the committee to fulfill its duties and responsibilities shall be the responsibility of the body establishing the committee.

E. REPORTING. All reports of a committee shall be directed to the body that established the committee.

F. PRIVILEGE OF THE FLOOR. Chairs and members of committees who are not members of the House of Delegates shall have the right to participate in the debate on any reports originating with their respective committees but shall have no other rights unless that person is a duly credentialed delegate or alternate delegate.

Section 20. SPECIAL COMMITTEE. A special committee is a group formed to perform tasks not otherwise assigned by the Bylaws or the Governance Manual. A special committee will cease to exist at the earlier of the completion of its assigned tasks or at the adjournment sine die of the annual session of the House of Delegates following its creation.

A. ESTABLISHMENT AND DUTIES. The House of Delegates, Board of Trustees, councils and commissions of the ADA may establish special committees. The resolution or motion establishing a special committee shall specify the tasks and scope of responsibility assigned to the special committee.

B. MEMBERSHIP AND MEMBER APPOINTMENT, TERM AND TENURE. The resolution or motion establishing a special committee shall specify the number and type of committee members, their method of selection and the term and tenure of members of the Committee.
C. RULES OF OPERATION. The rules of operation and procedures of special committees shall be as set forth in the Governance Manual and the rules of body establishing the special committee.

D. FUNDING. Unless otherwise specified in the resolution or motion establishing a special committee, any funding required by the special committee to fulfill its assigned tasks shall be the responsibility of the body establishing the special committee.

E. REPORTING. All reports of a special committee shall be directed to the body that established the committee.

F. PRIVILEGE OF THE FLOOR. Chairs and members of special committees who are not members of the House of Delegates shall have the right to participate in the debate on any reports originating with their respective special committees but shall have no other rights unless that person is a duly cREDENTIALed delegate or alternate delegate.

Section 30. SUBCOMMITTEE. A subcommittee is a subgroup of a body created for a specific purpose within the jurisdiction of the creating body. It may have authority delegated to it by the creating body.

A. ESTABLISHMENT AND DUTIES. Committees of the House of Delegates, committees of the Board of Trustees, councils and commissions of the ADA may establish subcommittees. The resolution or motion establishing a subcommittee shall specify the tasks and scope of responsibility assigned to the subcommittee.

B. MEMBERSHIP AND MEMBER APPOINTMENT, TERM AND TENURE. Members of a subcommittee shall be limited to members of the body establishing the subcommittee. The resolution or motion establishing a subcommittee shall specify the number of members and their method of selection.

C. RULES OF OPERATION. The rules of operation and procedures of subcommittees shall be the same as the body that established the subcommittee, unless otherwise specified in the Governance Manual or the rules of body that established the subcommittee.

D. FUNDING. Any funding required by the subcommittee to fulfill its assigned tasks shall be the responsibility of the body establishing the subcommittee.

E. REPORTING. All reports of a subcommittee shall be directed to the body that established the subcommittee.

CHAPTER XI • PRINCIPLES OF ETHICS AND CODE OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT, MEMBER CONDUCT POLICY AND JUDICIAL PROCEDURES

Section 10. PROFESSIONAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL CONDUCT:

A. MEMBERS: The professional conduct of a member of this Association shall be governed by the Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct of this Association and by the codes of ethics of the constituents and components within whose jurisdiction the member practices, or conducts or participates in other professional dental activities. The organizational conduct of a member of this Association shall be governed by the Member Conduct Policy of the Association.

B. TRANSFERS OF MEMBERSHIP: A member who is unsuccessful in transferring membership from one constituent to another shall be entitled to a hearing, the conduct of which will be subject to the judicial procedures contained in the Governance Manual.

Section 20. DISCIPLINE OF MEMBERS: A member may be disciplined in accordance with the procedures set forth in the Governance Manual for (1) having been found guilty of a felony, (2) having been found guilty of violating the dental practice act of a state or other jurisdiction of the United States, (3) having been discharged or dismissed from practicing dentistry with one of the federal dental services under dishonorable circumstances, (4) violating the Bylaws, the Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct, or the bylaws or code of ethics of the constituent or component of which the accused is a member, or (5) violating the Member Conduct Policy of the Association.
CHAPTER XII • FINANCES

Section 10. FISCAL YEAR: The fiscal year of the Association shall begin January 1 of each calendar year and end December 31 of the same year.

Section 20. GENERAL FUND: The General Fund shall consist of all monies received other than those specifically allocated to other funds by these Bylaws. This fund shall be used for defraying all expenses incurred by this Association not otherwise provided for in these Bylaws.

Section 30. OTHER FUNDS: The Association may establish other funds, at the direction of the Board of Trustees, in accordance with the procedures in the Governance Manual.

Section 40. APPROVAL OF ANNUAL BUDGET. The proposed annual budget shall be submitted by the Board of Trustees to the members of the House of Delegates at least thirty (30) days prior to the opening meeting of the annual session, shall be referred to a reference committee on budget for hearings at the annual session and then shall be considered for approval as a special order of business. In the event the budget as submitted is not approved, all recommendations for changes shall be referred to the Board of Trustees to prepare and present a revised budget. This procedure shall be repeated until a budget for the ensuing fiscal year shall be adopted.

Section 50. APPROVAL OF THE DUES OF ACTIVE MEMBERS. The dues of active members of this Association shall be established by the House of Delegates as the last item of business at each annual session. The resolution to establish the dues of active members for the following year shall be proposed at each annual session by the Board of Trustees in conformity with these Bylaws and the procedures set forth in the Governance Manual, may be amended to any amount and/or reconsidered by the House of Delegates until a resolution establishing the dues of active members is adopted by a sixty percent (60%) affirmative vote of the delegates present and voting.

Section 60. SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS:

A. LEVYING: Special assessments may be levied by the House of Delegates upon active, life and retired members of this Association as provided in these Bylaws for the purpose of funding a specific project of limited duration. Such an assessment may be levied at any annual or special session of the House of Delegates by a two-thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the delegates present and voting provided that the notice requirements contained in the Governance Manual have been fulfilled. Any resolution to levy a special assessment that does not meet the notice requirements set forth in the Governance Manual may be adopted by a unanimous vote of the House of Delegates, provided the resolution has been presented in writing at a previous meeting of the same session. Debate on a resolution to levy a special assessment shall proceed in accordance with the procedures found in the Governance Manual. The House of Delegates may amend the main motion to levy a special assessment only if the amendment is germane and adopted by a two-thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the delegates present and voting.

B. ACCOUNTING OF FUNDS: Revenue from a special assessment and any earnings thereon shall be deposited in a separate fund as provided in this Chapter.

CHAPTER XIII • INDEMNIFICATION

Each trustee, officer, council member, committee member, employee and other agent of the Association shall be held harmless and indemnified by the Association against all claims and liabilities and all costs and expenses, including attorney's fees, reasonably incurred or imposed upon such person in connection with or resulting from any action, suit or proceeding, or the settlement or compromise thereof, to which such person may be made a party by reason of any action taken or omitted to be taken by such person as a trustee, officer, council member, committee member, employee or agent of the Association, in good faith. This right of indemnification shall inure to such person whether or not such person is a trustee, officer, council member, committee member, employee or agent at the time such liabilities, costs or expenses are imposed or incurred and, in the event of such person's death, shall extend to such person's legal representatives. To the extent available, the Association shall insure against any potential liability hereunder.
CHAPTER XIV • PROCEDURAL MANUALS OF THE ASSOCIATION

Section 10. NAMES: The Association shall have and maintain at least the following procedural manuals:

- Governance Manual;
- Manual of the House of Delegates;
- Organization and Rules of the Board of Trustees; and
- Standing Rules of Councils and Commissions.

Section 20. PURPOSE:

The manuals are maintained as a guide to the operations of the Association. Their purpose is to further define and provide for implementation of the provisions of the Constitution and Bylaws. The provisions in the procedural manuals may not change or limit any provision of the Constitution and Bylaws but take precedence over the rules contained in the Association’s parliamentary authority.

Section 30. AMENDMENTS:

A. The Governance Manual is under the authority of the House of Delegates and shall be amended by a resolution of the House of Delegates. Such resolution shall require a majority vote of the members of the House of Delegates present and voting unless the section of the Manual under consideration requires otherwise.


C. The Organization and Rules of the Board of Trustees is under the authority of the Board of Trustees and shall be amended by a Board of Trustees resolution.

D. The Standing Rules for Councils and Commissions is under the authority of the Board of Trustees and shall be amended by a majority vote of the members of the Board of Trustees.

CHAPTER XV • PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY

The parliamentary authority of this Association shall be the current edition of the American Institute of Parliamentarians Standard Code of Parliamentary Procedure.

CHAPTER XVI • AMENDMENTS

Section 10. PROCEDURE: These Bylaws may be amended at any session of the House of Delegates by a two-thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the delegates present and voting, provided the proposed amendments shall have been presented in writing at a previous session or a previous meeting of the same session.

Section 20. AMENDMENT AFFECTING THE PROCEDURE FOR CHANGING THE DUES OF ACTIVE MEMBERS: An amendment of these Bylaws affecting the procedure for changing the dues of active members may be adopted only if the proposed amendment has been presented in writing at least thirty (30) days prior to the first day of the session of the House of Delegates at which it is to be considered. Notice of such a resolution shall be sent electronically to each constituent not less than thirty (30) days before such session and shall be announced to the general membership in an official publication of the Association at least fifteen (15) days in advance of the annual session.

Amendments affecting the procedure for changing the dues of active members may also be adopted by a unanimous vote provided that the proposed amendment has been presented in writing at a previous meeting of the same session.
Articles of Incorporation

1. NAME. The name of this corporation is AMERICAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION.

2. DURATION. The duration of the corporation is perpetual.

3. PURPOSE AND OBJECT. The purpose and object of this corporation are to encourage the improvement of the health of the public and to promote the art and science of dentistry.

4. OFFICE. The principal office of the corporation shall be in the City of Chicago, Cook County, Illinois.

5. BYLAWS. The bylaws of the corporation shall be divided into two categories designated respectively, “Constitution” and “Bylaws” and each category shall be amendable from time to time in the manner and by the method therein set forth, but in case of any conflict between the Constitution and the Bylaws the provisions of the Constitution shall control.

6. MEMBERSHIP. The qualifications, the method of election, designation or selection, the privileges and obligations and the voting rights, if any, of the various classes of members which are established by the Constitution and Bylaws of the corporation from time to time shall be set forth in and governed by such Constitution and Bylaws.

7. EXERCISE OF CORPORATE POWERS. Except as otherwise provided by law, the affairs of this corporation shall be governed and the corporate powers of the corporation shall be exercised by a Board of Directors (known as the Board of Trustees), the House of Delegates, officers, councils, committees, members, agents and employees as set forth in the Constitution and Bylaws and the titles, duties, powers and methods of electing, designating or selecting all of the foregoing shall be as provided therein.

8. VOTING RIGHTS WITH RESPECT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION. Only those members of the corporation shall have voting rights in respect to the Articles of Incorporation who shall have a right to vote on amendments to the Constitution of the corporation.